

EMERGING TRENDS, TECHNOLOGIES, AND APPLICATIONS

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Artificial Intelligence (AI)

Al refers to the ability of a computer or robot to mimic human intelligence. It could cover, for example, computers that analyse data independently or the autonomous systems embedded in driverless vehicles.

AI thrives in an environment where there are defined rules and patterns that it can work with. This is where AI will seem the most "Intelligent".



Machine Learning (ML)

Machine learning is a subfield of artificial intelligence, which is broadly defined as the capability of a machine to imitate intelligent human behavior. Artificial intelligence systems are used to perform complex tasks in a way that is similar to how humans solve problems.





machine learning unsupervised learning supervised learning reinforcement learning Image: Comparison of the second seco

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Types of Machine Learning

Deep Learning (DL)

Deep learning: DL is a subset of machine learning. With this model, an algorithm can determine whether or not a prediction is accurate through a neural network without human intervention. Deep learning models can build extensive knowledge over time, acting as a brain, of sorts.



Ability of a machine to imitate intelligent human behavior

Application of AI that allows a system to automatically learn and improve from experience

Application of Machine Learning that uses complex algorithms and deep neural nets to train a model



Generative AI (GAI)

Generative AI focuses on creating new and original content, chat responses, designs, synthetic data or even deepfakes.





Generative Artificial Intelligence (GAI)

Technology that uses algorithms and machine learning to create new content (text, photos, video, audio, etc.)

- Examples of AI software*:
 - ChatGPT/OpenAl
 - Socratic
 - AirMath
 - Nerdy Bot
 - Grammarly OddityAI

Videos are next

Google Imagen Video with prompt: "Teddy bear washing the dishes"



* Not all inclusive

GAI's Capabilities

Generative AI can produce a wide range of outputs depending on the specific application and type of data that is needed. Here are some common output types that are applicable to business



Large Language Models: ChatGPT, Bard, Claude, DALL-E, ...





Energy + Environment Extreme Weather Space + Science Crime + Justice

ChatGPT can write sermons. Religious leaders don't know how to feel about it

By AJ Willingham, CNN Updated 1:23 PM EDT, Tue April 11, 2023

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THE SHIFT

The Brilliance and Weirdness of ChatGPT

A new chatbot from OpenAI is inspiring awe, fear, stunts and attempts to circumvent its guardrails.

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What Is ChatGPT? What to Know About the AI Chatbot

OpenAl's chatbot and Microsoft's conversational Bing have triggered a new AI race that may reshape the future of work

By Karen Hao Updated May 16, 2023 6:40 pm ET

The New York Times

A.I. and Chatbots > Can A.I. Be Fooled? Testing a Tutorbot Chatbot Prompts to Try A.I.'s Literary Skills What Are the Dangers of A.I.'s

Don't Ban ChatGPT in Schools. Teach With It. OpenAI's new chatbot is raising fears of cheating on homework, but its potential as an educational tool outweighs its risks.

In this article



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A Guide to Collaborating With **ChatGPT for Work**

Unlike with other tech tools, working with generative AI is closer to collaborating with humans

By Alexandra Samuel April 11, 2023 11:00 am ET

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ChatGPT Can Give Great Answers. But Only If You Know How to Ask the Right Question.

That's why companies are hiring 'prompt engineers'—experts in talking to AI systems effectively

By Jackie Snow Updated April 12, 2023 11:00 am ET



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Generative AI: Deepfake





The concept of immersive technology is not new and first appeared around 50 years ago when the first immersive human-computer interaction prototype "Man-Machine Graphical Communication system" was built.

Immersive Extended reality technology is used as a term that describes virtual reality (VR), augmented reality (AR) mixed reality (MR), and eXtended reality (XR) technologies as a whole.



Virtual Reality (VR) is an interactive computergenerated experience taking place within a simulated environment.

Augmented reality (AR) is an interactive experience of a real-world environment where the objects that reside in the real-world are "augmented" by computergenerated perceptual information





Mixed reality (MR), or hybrid reality, is the merging of real and virtual worlds to produce new environments and visualizations where physical and digital objects co-exist and interact in real time

Extended reality (XR) is a universal term inclusive to immersive learning technologies virtual reality (VR), augmented reality (AR), and mixed reality (MR).





Real Environment

Augmented Reality

Mixed Reality (MR)

Augmented Virtuality Virtual Environment (*Reality- virtuality continuum (Milgram & Kishino, 1994*)*

VIRTUAL REALITY (VR)

Fully artificial environment





Virtual objects overlaid

AUGMENTED

REALITY (AR)

MIXED REALITY (MR)

Virtual environment combined with real world



Full immersion in virtual environment



The real world enhanced with digital objects

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Interact with both the real world and the virtual environment





Example: AI-PIN





Other Technologies

- Advanced Computing
- Supercomputing
- Edge computing
- Cloud computing
- Data storage
- Computing architectures
- Data processing and analysis techniques

Renewable Energy Generation and Storage

- Renewable generation
- Renewable and sustainable fuels
- Energy storage
- Electric and hybrid engines
- Batteries
- Grid integration technologies
- Energy-efficiency technologies

Quantum Information Technologies

- Quantum computing
- Materials, isotopes, and fabrication techniques for quantum devices
- Post-quantum cryptography
- Quantum sensing
- Quantum networking



Innovations that will shape the future

Robotics





Virtual reality (VR)



Augmented reality (AR)





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Internet of things (IoT)